## **Tolerances**



Tolerances for hot rolled round and square bar and rough turned rounds as per BS 970 : Part 1 : 1996						
Size	Permitted Variation					
	General Applications					
	Primary rolled r	round material	Re-rolled material			
	Dia	Out of section	Dia or width across flats	Out of section		
mm	mm	mm	mm	mm		
≤ 16	-	-	0.2	0.3		
> 16 ≤ 26	-	-	0.3	0.5		
> 26 ≤ 38	-	-	0.4	0.6		
> 38 ≤ 51	-	-	0.5	0.8		
> 51 ≤ 64	-	-	0.6	0.9		
> 64 ≤ 76	-	-	0.7	1.1		
> 76 ≤ 90	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.1		
> 90 ≤ 120	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.2		
> 120 ≤ 160	2.0	3.0				
> 160 ≤ 200	2.5	3.8				
> 200	3.0	4.5				

Section	Size diameter or width across flats	Permitted variation
	mm	mm
Round	≤ 6 ≤ 18	+ 0 to - 0.070
	> 18 ≤ 30	+ 0 to - 0.085
	> 30 ≤ 50	+ 0 to - 0.100
	> 50 ≤ 80	+ 0 to - 0.120
	> 80 ≤ 100	+ 0 to - 0.140
Square and Hexagon	> 6 ≤ 18	+ 0 to - 0.090
	> 18 ≤ 30	+ 0 to - 0.110
	> 30 ≤ 50	+ 0 to - 0.130
	> 50 ≤ 80	+ 0 to - 0.160
	> 80 ≤ 105	+ 0 to - 0.250
Flat (width)	<18	+ 0 to - 0.110
, ,	> 18 ≤ 30	+ 0 to - 0.130
	> 30 ≤ 50	+ 0 to - 0.160
	> 50 ≤ 80	+ 0 to - 0.190
	> 80 ≤ 100	+ 0 to - 0.220
	> 100 ≤ 130	+ 0 to - 0.350
	> 130 ≤ 160	+ 0 to - 1.000
	> 160 ≤ 320	+ 0 to - 1.000
Flat (thickness)	< 18	+ 0 to - 0.110
,	> 18 ≤ 30	+ 0 to - 0.130
	> 30 ≤ 50	+ 0 to - 0.250
	> 50 ≤ 80	+ 0 to - 0.350

ISO Tolerances							
h13	h12	h11	h10	h9	h8	h7	
Tolerances as per table below. The total tolerance is taken as MINUS							
i.e 45mm dia h9 = -0.062							
k13	k12	k11	k10	k9	k8	k7	
Tolerances as per table below. The total tolerance is taken as <b>PLUS</b>							
i.e 45mm dia k9 = +0.062							
j13	j12	j11	j10	j9	j8	j7	
Tolerances as per table below. The total tolerance is taken as <b>DIVIDED OVER PLUS AND MINUS</b>							
i.e 45mm dia j9 = +/-0.031							

Nominal Sizes							
mm	13	12	11	10		8	
> 1 to 3	0.140	0.100	0.050	0.040	0.025	0.014	0.010
> 3 to 6	0.180	0.120	0.075	0.048	0.030	0.018	0.012
> 6 to 10	0.220	0.150	0.090	0.058	0.036	0.022	0.015
> 10 to 18	0.270	0.180	0.110	0.070	0.043	0.027	0.018
> 18 to 30	0.330	0.210	0.130	0.084	0.052	0.033	0.021
> 30 to 50	0.390	0.250	0.150	0.100	0.062	0.039	0.025
> 50 to 80	0.460	0.300	0.190	0.120	0.074	0.046	0.030
> 80 to 120	0.540	0.350	0.220	0.140	0.087	0.054	0.035
> 120 to 180	0.630	0.400	0.250	0.160	0.100	0.063	0.040

The tolerances shown above are normally applied to metric sizes of drawn, turned and ground finish bright steel bars.